

1 Verb be: present simple

+ Positive

I	'm	German.
You	're	
He She It	's	
We You They	're	

Contractions 'm = am 's = is 're = are

- There are three forms: *am, is, and are*.
- There are eight personal pronouns: *I, you* (singular), *he, she, it, we, you* (plural), and *they*.
- you* (s.) and *you* (pl.) are the same.

- Negative

I	'm not	Italian.
You We They	aren't	
He She It	isn't	

Contraction n't = not

- Use *not* after the verb to make - negatives.

? Question

Am	I	Japanese?
Are	you we they	
Is	he she it	



✓/✗ Short answer

Yes,	I	am.	No,	I	'm not.
	you we they	are.		you we they	aren't.
	he she it	is.		he she it	isn't.

- Don't use contractions in + positive short answers.
Are you tired? Yes, **I am.** NOT ~~Yes, I'm.~~

Word order in questions

+		?	
Subject	Verb		Verb Subject
You She	're 's	Polish. from Tokyo.	Where Are you Polish? 's she from?

- Put the verb before the subject in ? questions.

2 Adjectives (1)

He's She's We're	French.
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- Adjectives don't change.

3 Imperatives

Verb	+ Imperative	- Imperative
open	Open the door, please!	Don't open the door.

- There are only two forms: positive and negative.
- Singular and plural imperatives are the same.

4 Possessive adjectives (1)

I	my	My name's Sophie.
you	your	What's your name?
he	his	His name's Harrison Ford.
she	her	Her name's Suzanna.

- Use *his* for a man and *her* for a woman.

5 Capital letters

I'm Spanish.	Poland	Wednesday	Mike
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- Use CAPITAL letters for pronoun *I*, nationalities, countries, days, and names.

Grammar check 1

1 Verb *be*: contractions Complete the sentences.

	+		-
1 I am	<i>I'm</i>	fine.	<i>I'm not</i> tired
2 you are	_____	a student.	You _____ a teacher.
3 he is	_____	Mexican.	He _____ Brazilian.
4 she is	_____	from Vienna.	She _____ from Salzburg.
5 it is	_____	a computer.	It _____ a TV.
6 we are	_____	in room 10.	We _____ in room 11.
7 they are	_____	African.	They _____ European.

2 a Questions / Short answers Write the questions. Use capital letters. b Complete the answers.

	Questions	Answers
1 issheegyptian?	<i>Is she Egyptian?</i>	No, she <i>isn't</i> .
2 aretheyfromitaly?	_____	Yes, they _____ .
3 isthisyourpen?	_____	No, it _____ .
4 areyougerman?	_____	No, I _____ .
5 isitfridaytoday?	_____	Yes, it _____ .
6 areyoufromtokyo?	_____	No, we _____ .

3 Word order in questions Write questions. Use contractions.

- your what is name? *What's your name?*
- teacher is your who?

- York you are from New?

- today how you are?

- this his is file?

- they are from where?

4 Imperatives Complete.

+	-
1 <i>Ask your teacher.</i>	Don't ask your teacher.
2 Listen to the cassette.	_____
3 _____	Don't look at your book.
4 Answer the question.	_____
5 _____	Don't write the words.

5 Possessive adjectives Complete with *my*, *your*, *his*, or *her*.

- He's Chinese but _____ passport is American.
- I'm from Milan and _____ name's Luigi.
- What's _____ name? Where are you from?
- She isn't here but _____ bag's on the desk.

6 Grammar words Match the word and example.

- | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 adjective | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | a What's her name? |
| 2 capital letter | <input type="checkbox"/> | b <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 imperative | <input type="checkbox"/> | c <i>be</i> |
| 4 verb | <input type="checkbox"/> | d tired |
| 5 question | <input type="checkbox"/> | e I'm not British. |
| 6 negative sentence | <input type="checkbox"/> | f Come here. |
| 7 positive | <input type="checkbox"/> | g A |