

## 1 Object pronouns

I	me	Listen to me.
you	you	I love you.
he	him	She hates him.
she	her	This is Jane. I work with her.
it	it	Do you like it?
we	us	Please give us more money.
you	you	See you tomorrow!
they	them	What do you think of them?

- There are eight object pronouns: *me, you, etc.*
- Put the object pronoun after the verb / verb + preposition. I hate **you**. NOT ~~I you hate~~.

## 2 There is / are + a / an / some / any



### Singular

<input type="checkbox"/> +	There's	a lamp	on the table.
<input type="checkbox"/> -	There isn't	an ashtray	
<input type="checkbox"/> ?	Is there	a vase	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X	Yes, there is. / No, there isn't.		

### Plural

<input type="checkbox"/> +	There are	some photos	on the table.
<input type="checkbox"/> -	There aren't	any books	
<input type="checkbox"/> ?	Are there	any bananas	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X	Yes, there are. / No, there aren't.		

- Use *a / an* + a singular noun.
- Use *some* + plural nouns in  +.
- Use *any* + plural nouns in  ? and  -.

## 3 Verb be: past simple

+

I / He / She / It	was	at home last night.
We / You / They	were	

-

I (etc.)	wasn't	at work yesterday.
We (etc.)	weren't	

?

Was	I (etc.)	in class yesterday?
Were	you (etc.)	

X

Yes,	I (etc.)	was.	No,	I (etc.)	wasn't
	you (etc.)	were.		you (etc.)	weren't.

**Contractions** wasn't = was not weren't = were not

- There are only two forms: *was* and *were*.
- Present to past: *am / is* → *was*, *are* → *were*.  
He **is** at home today. → He **was** at home last night.

### Word order in questions

	Verb	Subject	
	Was	he	in bed last night?
Where	were	you	yesterday?

- Put the verb before the subject in questions.

## 4 There was / were

### Singular

<input type="checkbox"/> +	There was	a lamp	on the table.
<input type="checkbox"/> -	There wasn't	an ashtray	
<input type="checkbox"/> ?	Was there	a vase	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X	Yes, there was. / No, there wasn't.		

### Plural

<input type="checkbox"/> +	There were	some photos	on the table.
<input type="checkbox"/> -	There weren't	any books	
<input type="checkbox"/> ?	Were there	any bananas	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X	Yes, there were. / No, there weren't.		

- Present to past: *There is / are* → *There was / were*.

# Grammar check 6

## 1 Pronouns Complete with object pronouns.

- Bye! See *you* on Monday.
- 'Why do you drink black tea?'  
'Because I like \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 'What do you think of politicians?'  
'I hate \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 'We've got a problem. Can you help \_\_\_\_\_?'  
'Sorry, I'm busy now. Can you come and see \_\_\_\_\_ this afternoon?'
- 'Does Peter love Maria?'  
'Yes. He wants to marry \_\_\_\_\_ but she doesn't love \_\_\_\_\_.'

## 2 a There is / are + a / some / any Complete.

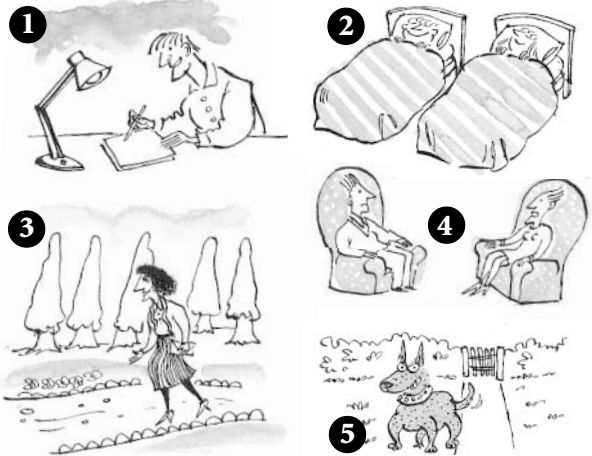


Singular	Plural
<input type="checkbox"/> There's a TV.	<i>There are some</i> CDs.
<input type="checkbox"/> There isn't a chair.	_____ chairs.
<input type="checkbox"/> _____ sofa?	Are there any sofas?

### b Write sentences.

- / shelves behind / desk   
*There are some shelves behind the desk.*
- / radios in / window   
\_\_\_\_\_
- / plants on / shelves   
\_\_\_\_\_
- / people in / window   
\_\_\_\_\_

## 3 a Verb *be*: past simple Where were they yesterday? Write sentences.



- He was at work.*
- \_\_\_\_\_ bed.
- \_\_\_\_\_ park.
- \_\_\_\_\_ home.
- \_\_\_\_\_ garden.

### b Complete with *was / wasn't* or *were / weren't*.

- 'Was it your birthday last week?'  
'Yes, it \_\_\_\_\_.'
- '\_\_\_\_\_ you at home last Wednesday?'  
'No, I \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 'Where \_\_\_\_\_ your brother last month?'  
'He \_\_\_\_\_ in Lisbon.'
- '\_\_\_\_\_ your parents at the party?'  
'No, they \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 'Where \_\_\_\_\_ you this morning?'  
'I \_\_\_\_\_ at the dentist's.'

## 4 There was / were Complete with the right form, , , or .

- I'm sorry we're late. *There was* a lot of traffic.
- '\_\_\_\_\_ a football match on TV last night?' 'No, \_\_\_\_\_.'
- '\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of guests at the wedding?' 'Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ about three hundred people.'
- '\_\_\_\_\_ a photo of you in the paper yesterday!'
- \_\_\_\_\_ three letters for you this morning but \_\_\_\_\_ any postcards.
- \_\_\_\_\_ many students in class last Friday. Only two!